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# **bandersnatch Documentation**

***Release 6.0.1***

**PyPA**

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bandersnatch is a PyPI mirror client according to *PEP 381* <https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0381/>.

Bandersnatch hits the XMLRPC API of pypi.org to get all packages with serial or packages since the last run's serial. bandersnatch then uses the JSON API of PyPI to get shasums and release file paths to download and workout where to layout the package files on a POSIX file system.

As of 6.0:

- Supports PEP691 - HTML + JSON Simple Index

As of 4.0:

- Is fully asyncio based (mainly via aiohttp)
- Only stores PEP503 nomalized packages names for the /simple API
- Only stores JSON in normalized package name path too





## COMMAND LINE USAGE

PyPI PEP 381 mirroring client.

```
bandersnatch [-h] [--version] [-c CONFIG] [--debug] {delete,mirror,verify,sync} ...
```

### 1.1 bandersnatch optional arguments

- **-h, --help** - show this help message and exit
- **--version** - show program's version number and exit
- **-c CONFIG, --config CONFIG** - use configuration file (default: %(default)s) (default: /etc/bandersnatch.conf)
- **--debug** - Turn on extra logging (DEBUG level)

### 1.2 bandersnatch delete

Consulte metadata (locally or remotely) and delete entire package artifacts.

```
bandersnatch delete [-h] [--dry-run] [--workers WORKERS] [pypi_packages [pypi_packages ..  
↪.]]
```

#### 1.2.1 bandersnatch delete positional arguments

- **pypi\_packages** (default: None)

#### 1.2.2 bandersnatch delete optional arguments

- **-h, --help** - show this help message and exit
- **--dry-run** - Do not download or delete files
- **--workers WORKERS** - # of parallel iops [Defaults to bandersnatch.conf] (default: 0)

## 1.3 bandersnatch mirror

Performs a one-time synchronization with the PyPI master server.

```
bandersnatch mirror [-h] [--force-check]
```

### 1.3.1 bandersnatch mirror optional arguments

- **-h, --help** - show this help message and exit
- **--force-check** - Force bandersnatch to reset the PyPI serial (move serial file to /tmp) to perform a full sync

## 1.4 bandersnatch verify

Read in Metadata and check package file validity

```
bandersnatch verify [-h] [--delete] [--dry-run] [--json-update] [--workers WORKERS]
```

### 1.4.1 bandersnatch verify optional arguments

- **-h, --help** - show this help message and exit
- **--delete** - Enable deletion of packages not active
- **--dry-run** - Do not download or delete files
- **--json-update** - Enable updating JSON from PyPI
- **--workers WORKERS** - # of parallel iops [Defaults to bandersnatch.conf] (default: 0)

## 1.5 bandersnatch sync

Synchronize specific packages with the PyPI master server.

```
bandersnatch sync [-h] [--skip-simple-root] package [package ...]
```

### 1.5.1 bandersnatch sync positional arguments

- **package** - The name of package to sync (default: None)

### 1.5.2 bandersnatch sync optional arguments

- **-h, --help** - show this help message and exit
- **--skip-simple-root** - Skip updating simple index root page



## CONTENTS

### 2.1 Installation

The following instructions will place the bandersnatch executable in a virtualenv under `bandersnatch/bin/bandersnatch`.

- bandersnatch **requires** `>= Python 3.8.0`

#### 2.1.1 pip

This installs the latest stable, released version.

```
python3.8 -m venv bandersnatch
bandersnatch/bin/pip install bandersnatch
bandersnatch/bin/bandersnatch --help
```

### 2.2 Storage options for bandersnatch

Bandersnatch was originally developed for POSIX file system. Bandersnatch now supports:

- POSIX / Windows filesystem (transparently via pathlib)
- Amazon S3
- OpenStack Swift

#### 2.2.1 Filesystem Support

This is the default mode for bandersnatch.

### 2.2.1.1 Config Example

```
[mirror]
directory = /data/pypi/mirror
storage-backend = filesystem
# Optional index hashing to store simple HTML in directories
# Recommended as PyPI has a lot of packages these days
hash-index = true
```

### 2.2.1.2 Serving your Mirror

Simple html is stored within the file system structure. Please use your favorite http server such as Apache or NGINX. Refer to *Serving* documentation about a NGINX Docker container option.

## 2.2.2 Amazon S3

To enable S3 support the optional s3 install must be done:

- `pip install bandersnatch[s3]`
- Add a `[s3]` section in the bandersnatch config file

You will need an [AWS account](#) and an [S3 bucket](#)

### 2.2.2.1 Config Example

```
[mirror]
# Place your s3 path here - e.g. /{bucket name}/{prefix}
directory = /my-s3-bucket/prefix
# Set storage-backend to s3
storage-backend = s3
# Provide s3 style path - e.g. /{bucket name}/{prefix}/{key}
diff-file = /your-s3-bucket/bucket-key

[s3]
# Optional Region name - can be empty if IAM are set
region_name = us-east-1
aws_access_key_id = your s3 access key
aws_secret_access_key = your s3 secret access key
# Use endpoint_url to indicate custom s3 endpoint e.g. like minio etc.
endpoint_url = endpoint url
# Optional manual signature version for compatibility
signature_version = s3v4
```

### 2.2.2.2 Serving your Mirror

S3 Bandersnatch mirrors are designed to be served with s3 static sites and can also be used with the Amazon CDN service or another CDN service.

I assume you have already set up an AWS account and S3 bucket, and the Bandersnatch sync job has successfully ran.

### 2.2.2.3 Enabling website hosting for the bucket

When you enable the website hosting for a bucket, this bucket can be viewed as static website. Using the s3 domain or your customized domain.

Please read Amazon documents to get [detailed instructions](#)

Most cloud provider who provide a s3-compatible service will provide this service as well. Please consult to your service assistant to get detailed instructions.

### 2.2.2.4 Use CloudFront or other cdn service to speed up the static mirror(optional)

If your mirror is targeted to global clients, you can use CloudFront or other CDN service to speed up the mirror.

Please read Amazon documents to get [detailed instructions](#)

### 2.2.2.5 Set redirect or url rewrite in CloudFront or other cdn(optional)

In most cases, packages and index pages are all inside `/my-s3-bucket/prefix/web`, if you set up a steps above, you should be able to use the mirror like this:

```
pip install -i my-s3-bucket.cloudfront.net/prefix/web/simple install django
```

But there are two main disadvantages:

1. The url is quite long and exposing the structure of bucket.
2. Users will be able to view all content in the bucket, including bandersnatch todo file and status file.

It is strongly recommended to set redirect or url rewrite for CDN. Please contact your service assistant for detailed instructions.

## 2.2.3 OpenStack Swift

To enable Swift support the optional `swift` install must be done:

- `pip install bandersnatch[swift]`
- Add a `[swift]` section in the bandersnatch config file

### 2.2.3.1 Config Example

```
[mirror]
directory = /prefix
storage-backend = swift

[swift]
default_container = bandersnatch
```

### 2.2.3.2 Serving your Mirror

Requires that the cluster has `staticweb` enabled.

```
# Check that staticweb is enabled
swift capabilities | grep staticweb
# Make the container world-readable and enable pseudo-directory translation
swift post bandersnatch -r '.r:*' -m 'web-index: index.html'
```

## 2.3 Mirror configuration

The mirror configuration settings are in a configuration section of the configuration file named **[mirror]**.

This section contains settings to specify how the mirroring software should operate.

### 2.3.1 directory

The mirror directory setting is a string that specifies the directory to store the mirror files.

The directory used must meet the following requirements:

- The filesystem must be case-sensitive filesystem.
- The filesystem must support large numbers of sub-directories.
- The filesystem must support large numbers of files (inodes)

Example:

```
[mirror]
directory = /srv/pypi
```

### 2.3.2 json

The mirror json setting is a boolean (true/false) setting that indicates that the json packaging metadata should be mirrored in addition to the packages.

Example:

```
[mirror]
json = false
```



### 2.3.3 release-files

The mirror release-files setting is a boolean (true/false) setting that indicates that the package release files should be mirrored. Defaults to `true`. When this option is disabled (via setting to false), you should also specify the `root_uri` configuration. If the uri is empty, it will be set to <https://files.pythonhosted.org/>.

Example:

```
[mirror]
release-files = true
```

### 2.3.4 master

The master setting is a string containing a url of the server which will be mirrored.

The master url string must use https: protocol.

The default value is: <https://pypi.org>

If you would like to configure an alternative download mirror of package distribution artifacts please also take a look at the `download-mirror` option.

Example:

```
[mirror]
master = https://pypi.org
```

### 2.3.5 timeout

The timeout value is an integer that indicates the maximum number of seconds for web requests.

The default value for this setting is 10 seconds.

Example:

```
[mirror]
timeout = 10
```

### 2.3.6 global-timeout

The global-timeout value is an integer that indicates the maximum runtime of individual aiohttp coroutines.

The default value for this setting is 18000 seconds, or 5 hours.

Example:

```
[mirror]
global-timeout = 18000
```

### 2.3.7 workers

The workers value is an integer from from 1-10 that indicates the number of concurrent downloads.

The default value is 3.

Recommendations for the workers setting:

- leave the default of 3 to avoid overloading the pypi master
- official servers located in data centers could run 10 workers
- anything beyond 10 is probably unreasonable and is not allowed.

### 2.3.8 hash-index

The hash-index is a boolean (true/false) to determine if package hashing should be used.

The Recommended setting: the default of false for full pip/pypi compatibility.

**Warning:** Package index directory hashing is incompatible with pip, and so this should only be used in an environment where it is behind an application that can translate URIs to filesystem locations.

#### 2.3.8.1 Apache rewrite rules when using hash-index

When using this setting with an apache server. The apache server will need the following rewrite rules:

```
RewriteRule ^([^\/])([^\/]*)/$ /mirror/pypi/web/simple/$1/$1$2/  
RewriteRule ^([^\/])([^\/]*)/([^\/]+)$ /mirror/pypi/web/simple/$1/$1$2/$3
```

#### 2.3.8.2 NGINX rewrite rules when using hash-index

When using this setting with an nginx server. The nginx server will need the following rewrite rules:

```
rewrite ^/simple/([^\/])([^\/]*)/$ /simple/$1/$1$2/ last;  
rewrite ^/simple/([^\/])([^\/]*)/([^\/]+)$ /simple/$1/$1$2/$3 last;
```

### 2.3.9 stop-on-error

The stop-on-error setting is a boolean (true/false) setting that indicates if bandersnatch should stop immediately if it encounters an error.

If this setting is false it will not stop when an error is encountered but it will not mark the sync as successful when the sync is complete.

```
[mirror]  
stop-on-error = false
```

### 2.3.10 log-config

The log-config setting is a string containing the filename of a python logging configuration file.

Example:

```
[mirror]
log-config = /etc/bandersnatch-log.conf
```

### 2.3.11 root\_uri

The root\_uri is a string containing a uri which is the root added to relative links.

**Note:** This is generally not necessary, but was added for the official internal PyPI mirror, which requires serving packages from <https://files.pythonhosted.org>

Example:

```
[mirror]
root_uri = https://example.com
```

### 2.3.12 diff-file

The diff file is a string containing the filename to log the files that were downloaded during the mirror. This file can then be used to synchronize external disks or send the files through some other mechanism to offline systems. You can then sync the list of files to an attached drive or ssh destination such as a diode:

```
rsync -av --files-from=/srv/pypi/mirrored-files /mnt/usb/
```

You can also use this file list as an input to 7zip to create split archives for transfers, allowing you to size the files as you needed:

```
7za a -i"/srv/pypi/mirrored-files" -spf -v100m path_to_new_zip.7z
```

Example:

```
[mirror]
diff-file = /srv/pypi/mirrored-files
```

### 2.3.13 diff-append-epoch

The diff append epoch is a boolean (true/false) setting that indicates if the diff-file should be appended with the current epoch time. This can be used to track diffs over time so the diff file doesn't get clobbered each run. It is only used when diff-file is used.

Example:

```
[mirror]
diff-append-epoch = true
```

### 2.3.14 compare-method

The compare method is used to set how to compare an existing file with upstream file to determine whether a download is required:

- hash: this is the default which reads local file content and computes hashes (currently sha256sum), it is reliable but sometimes slower;
- stat: use file size and change time to compare, which is named after the stat() syscall, this avoids retrieving the full file content thus reducing some io workloads.

Example:

```
[mirror]  
compare-method = hash
```

### 2.3.15 proxy

The proxy is used only when requesting master server, eg. downloading index or package file from pypi.org. The proxy value will be passed to aiohttp as proxy parameter, like `aiohttp.get(link, proxy=yourproxy)`, check the aioproxy manual for more details: [https://docs.aiohttp.org/en/stable/client\\_advanced.html#proxy-support](https://docs.aiohttp.org/en/stable/client_advanced.html#proxy-support)

Example:

```
[mirror]  
proxy=http://myproxy.com
```

### 2.3.16 download-mirror

By default bandersnatch downloads packages from the URL supplied in the master server server's json response. This option asks bandersnatch to try to download from the configured PyPI mirror first, and fallback to the URL supplied by the master server if it was not successful (unable to get content or checksum mismatch). This is useful to sync most of the files from an existing, nearby mirror, for example when setting up a new server sitting next to an existing one for the purpose of load sharing.

Example:

```
[mirror]  
download-mirror = https://pypi-mirror.example.com/
```

### 2.3.17 simple-format

Format for Simple API to be stored in. With PEP691 we now have HTML and JSON formats.

Valid options are:

- ALL
- HTML
- JSON

Default: ALL formats

```
simple-format = ALL
```

### 2.3.18 sample-log-config

```
[loggers]
keys=root,file
[handlers]
keys=root,file
[formatters]
keys=common
[logger_root]
level=NOTSET
handlers=root
[logger_file]
level=INFO
handlers=file
propagate=1
qualname=bandersnatch
[formatter_common]
format=%(asctime)s %(name)-12s: %(levelname)s %(message)s
[handler_root]
class=StreamHandler
level=DEBUG
formatter=common
args=(sys.stdout,)
[handler_file]
class=handlers.TimedRotatingFileHandler
level=DEBUG
formatter=common
delay=False
args=('/repo/bandersnatch/banderlogfile.log', 'D', 1, 0)
```

## 2.4 Mirror filtering

*NOTE: All references to whitelist/blacklist are deprecated, and will be replaced with allowlist/blocklist in 5.0*

The mirror filter configuration settings are in the same configuration file as the mirror settings. There are different configuration sections for the different plugin types.

Filtering Plugin package lists can use the [PEP503](#) normalized names. Any non-normalized names in `bandersnatch.conf` will be automatically converted.

E.g. to Blocklist `discord.py` the string ‘discord-py’ is correct, but ‘discord.PY’ will also work.

### 2.4.1 Plugins Enabling

The plugins setting is a list of plugins to enable.

Example (enable all installed filter plugins):

- Explicitly enabling plugins is now **mandatory** for *activating plugins*
- They will *do nothing* without activation

Also, enabling will get plugin’s defaults if not configured in their respective sections.

```
[plugins]
enabled = all
```

Example (only enable specific plugins):

```
[plugins]
enabled =
    allowlist_project
    blocklist_project
    ...
```

## 2.4.2 allowlist / blocklist filtering settings

The blocklist / allowlist settings are in configuration sections named **[blocklist]** and **[allowlist]** these section provides settings to indicate packages, projects and releases that should / should not be mirrored from PyPI.

This is useful to avoid syncing broken or malicious packages.

## 2.4.3 packages

The packages setting is a list of python [pep440 version specifier](#) of packages to not be mirrored. Enable version specifier filtering for blocklist and allowlist packages through enabling the ‘blocklist\_release’ and ‘allowlist\_release’ plugins, respectively.

Any packages matching the version specifier for blocklist packages will not be downloaded. Any packages not matching the version specifier for allowlist packages will not be downloaded.

Example:

```
[plugins]
enabled =
    blocklist_project
    blocklist_release
    allowlist_project
    allowlist_release

[blocklist]
packages =
    example1
    example2>=1.4.2,<1.9,!1.5.*,!1.6.*

[allowlist]
packages =
    black==18.5
    ptr
```

## 2.4.4 Metadata Filtering

Packages and release files may be selected by filtering on specific metadata value.

General form of configuration entries is:

```
[filter_some_metadata]
tag:tag:path.to.object =
    matcha
    matchb
```

## 2.4.5 requirements files Filtering

Packages and releases might be given as requirements.txt files

if requirements\_path is missing it is assumed to be system root folder ('/')

```
[plugins]
enabled =
    project_requirements
    project_requirements_pinned
[allowlist]
requirements_path = /my_folder
requirements =
    requirements.txt
```

Requirements file can be also expressed as a glob file name. In the following example all the requirements files matching the requirements-\*.txt pattern will be considered and loaded.

```
[plugins]
enabled =
    project_requirements
[allowlist]
requirements_path = /requirements
requirements =
    requirements-*.txt
```

### 2.4.5.1 Project Regex Matching

Filter projects to be synced based on regex matches against their raw metadata entries straight from parsed downloaded json.

Example:

```
[regex_project_metadata]
not-null:info.classifiers =
    .*Programming Language :: Python :: 2.*
```

Valid tags are all,any,none,match-null,not-null, with default of any:match-null

All metadata provided by json is available, including info, last\_serial, releases, etc. headings.

### 2.4.5.2 Release File Regex Matching

Filter release files to be downloaded for projects based on regex matches against the stored metadata entries for each release file.

Example:

```
[regex_release_file_metadata]
any:release_file.packagetype =
    sdist
    bdist_wheel
```

Valid tags are the same as for projects.

Metadata available to match consists of `info`, `release`, and `release_file` top level structures, with `info` containing the package-wide info, `release` containing the version of the release and `release_file` the metadata for an individual file for that release.

### 2.4.6 Prerelease filtering

Bandersnatch includes a plugin to filter our pre-releases of packages. To enable this plugin simply add `prerelease_release` to the enabled plugins list.

```
[plugins]
enabled =
    prerelease_release
```

If you only want to filter out the pre-releases for some specific projects (e.g. with nightly updates), list them in the configuration like:

```
[filter_prerelease]
packages =
    duckdb
```

### 2.4.7 Regex filtering

Advanced users who would like finer control over which packages and releases to filter can use the regex Bandersnatch plugin.

This plugin allows arbitrary regular expressions to be defined in the configuration, any package name or release version that matches will *not* be downloaded.

The plugin can be activated for packages and releases separately. For example to activate the project regex filter simply add it to the configuration as before:

```
[plugins]
enabled =
    regex_project
```

If you'd like to filter releases using the regex filter use `regex_release` instead.

The regex plugin requires an extra section in the config to define the actual patterns to used for filtering:



```
[filter_regex]
packages =
    .+-evil$
releases =
    .+alpha\d$
```

Note the same `filter_regex` section may include a `packages` and a `releases` entry with any number of regular expressions.

### 2.4.8 Platform/Python-specific binaries filtering

This filter allows advanced users not interesting in Windows/macOS/Linux specific binaries to not mirror the corresponding files.

You can also exclude Python versions by their minor version (ex. Python 2.6, 2.7) if you're sure your mirror does not need to serve these binaries.

```
[plugins]
enabled =
    exclude_platform
[blocklist]
platforms =
    windows
    py2.6
    py2.7
```

Available platforms are:

- windows
- macos
- freebsd
- linux

Available python versions are:

- py2.4 ~ py2.7
- py3.1 ~ py3.10

### 2.4.9 Keep only latest releases

You can also keep only the latest releases based on greatest [Version](#) numbers.

```
[plugins]
enabled =
    latest_release

[latest_release]
keep = 3
```

By default, the plugin does not filter out any release. You have to add the `keep` setting.

You should be aware that it can break requirements. Prereleases are also kept.

### 2.4.10 Block projects above a specified size threshold

There is an increasing number of projects that consume a large amount of space. At the time of writing (Jan 2021) the `stats` shows some of the top projects consume over 100GB each, and the top 100 projects all consume more than 8GB each.

If your usecase for a PyPI mirror is to have the diversity of packages but you have storage constraints, it may be preferable to block large packages. This can be done with the `size_project_metadata` plugin.

```
[plugins]
enabled =
    size_project_metadata

[size_project_metadata]
max_package_size = 1G
```

This will block the download of any project whose total size exceeds 1GB. (The value of `max_package_size` can be either an integer number of bytes or a human- readable value as shown.)

It can be combined with an allowlist to overrule the size limit for large projects you are actually interested in and want make exceptions for. The following has the logic of including all projects where the size is <1GB *or* the name is `numpy`.

```
[plugins]
enabled =
    size_project_metadata

[allowlist]
packages =
    numpy

[size_project_metadata]
max_package_size = 1G
```

If the `allowlist_project` is also enabled, then the filter becomes a logical and, e.g. the following will include all projects where the size is <1GB *and* the name appears in the allowlist:

```
[plugins]
enabled =
    size_project_metadata
    allowlist_project

[allowlist]
packages =
    numpy
    scapy
    flask

[size_project_metadata]
max_package_size = 1G
```

Note that because projects naturally grow in size, one that was once within the size can grow beyond the limit, and will stop being updated. It is then a choice for the maintainer to make whether to add the package to the exception list (and possibly run a `bandersnatch mirror --force-check`) or to prune the project from the mirror (with `bandersnatch delete <package_name>`).

## 2.5 Serving your Mirror

So if you've had a successful `bandersnatch mirror` run, you're now ready to serve your mirror. Any webserver can do this, as long as it can serve the simple HTML and packages directory that the HTML links to.

### 2.5.1 BanderX

`banderx` is a very simple [NGINX](#) docker image with a sample config included. The example only does HTTP and expects you to do your own HTTPS/TLS elsewhere.

- Default config is not setup for `hash_index = true` synced bandersnatch mirror
  - The `hash_index` serving config is in the example config and needs to be uncommented
  - It also sets the correct JSON MIME type for `/json + /pypi`

#### 2.5.1.1 Docker Build

- `cd src/banderx`
- `docker build -t banderx .`

#### 2.5.1.2 Docker Run

- `docker run --name bandersnatch_nginx --mount type=bind,source=/data/pypi/web,target=/data/pypi/web banderx`
- For custom config add:
  - `--mount type=bind,source=$PWD/nginx.conf,target=/config/nginx.conf`

#### 2.5.1.3 Bind Mount Nginx Config

If you want a different nginx config bind mount to:

- `/config/nginx.conf`

The config defaults for the mirror to be bind mounted to:

- `/data/pypi/web`

## 2.6 Contributing

So you want to help out? **Awesome**. Go you!

## 2.6.1 Code of Conduct

Everyone interacting in the bandersnatch project's codebases, issue trackers, chat rooms, and mailing lists is expected to follow the [PSF Code of Conduct](#).

## 2.6.2 Getting Started

Bandersnatch is developed using the [GitHub Flow](#)

### 2.6.2.1 Pre Install

Please make sure your system has the following:

- Python 3.8.0 or greater
- git client
- docker
  - *Optional* but needed to run S3 Tests

### 2.6.2.2 Checkout bandersnatch

Let's now cd to where we want the code and clone the repo:

- `cd somewhere`
- `git clone git@github.com:pypa/bandersnatch.git`

### 2.6.2.3 Development venv

One way to develop and install all the dependencies of bandersnatch is to use a venv.

- First create one and upgrade pip

```
python3 -m venv /path/to/venv
/path/to/venv/bin/pip install --upgrade pip
```

For example:

```
$ python3 -m venv bandersnatchvenv
$ bandersnatchvenv/bin/pip install --upgrade pip
Collecting pip
  Using cached https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/0f/74/
  ecd13431bcc456ed390b44c8a6e917c1820365cbebc6a8974d1cd045ab4/pip-10.0.1-py2.py3-none-
  any.whl
Installing collected packages: pip
  Found existing installation: pip 9.0.3
  Uninstalling pip-9.0.3:
    Successfully uninstalled pip-9.0.3
  Successfully installed pip-10.0.1
```

- Then install the dependencies to the venv:

```
/path/to/venv/bin/pip install -r requirements.txt -r test-requirements.txt
```

For example:

```
$ bandersnatchvenv/bin/pip install -r requirements.txt -r test-requirements.txt
...
Collecting pyparsing==2.1.10 (from -r requirements.txt (line 3))
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/2b/f7/
  ↪e5a178fc3ea4118a0edce2a8d51fc14e680c745cf4162e4285b437c43c94/pyparsing-2.1.10-py2.py3-
  ↪none-any.whl (56kB)
    100% || 61kB 2.3MB/s
...
Installing collected packages: six, pyparsing, python-dateutil, packaging, requests,
  ↪xmlrpc2, bandersnatch, pycodestyle, mccabe, pyflakes, flake8, pep8, py, pluggy, more-
  ↪itertools, attrs, pytest, pytest-codecheckers, coverage, pytest-cov, pytest-timeout,
  ↪apipkg, execnet, pytest-cache, virtualenv, tox
  Running setup.py install for pytest-codecheckers ... done
  Running setup.py install for pytest-cache ... done
Successfully installed apipkg-1.4 attrs-18.1.0 bandersnatch-2.1.3 coverage-4.5.1 execnet-
  ↪1.5.0 flake8-3.5.0 mccabe-0.6.1 more-itertools-4.1.0 packaging-16.8 pep8-1.7.1 pluggy-
  ↪0.6.0 py-1.5.3 pycodestyle-2.3.1 pyflakes-1.6.0 pyparsing-2.1.10 pytest-3.5.1 pytest-
  ↪cache-1.0 pytest-codecheckers-0.2 pytest-cov-2.5.1 pytest-timeout-1.2.1 python-
  ↪dateutil-2.6.0 requests-2.12.4 six-1.10.0 tox-3.0.0 virtualenv-15.2.0 xmlrpc2-0.3.1
```

- Then install bandersnatch in editable mode:

```
/path/to/venv/bin/pip install -e .
```

- (Optional) finally setup pre-commit to run automatically before committing:

```
/path/to/venv/bin/pre-commit run -a
```

Congrats, now you have a bandersnatch development environment ready to go! Just a few details to cover left.

### 2.6.2.4 S3 Unit Tests

S3 unittests are more integration tests. They depend on [minio](#) to work.

- You will either need to skip them or install minio
- Install options: <https://docs.min.io/docs/>

## Docker Install

Docker is an easy way to get minio to run for tests to pass.

```
docker run \
  -p 9000:9000 \
  -p 9001:9001 \
  --name minio \
  -v /Users/cooper/tmp/minio:/data \
  minio/minio server /data --console-address ":9001"
```

## 2.6.3 Creating a Pull Request

### 2.6.3.1 Changelog entry

PRs must have an entry in `CHANGES.md` that references the PR number in the format of “PR #{number}”. You can get the number your PR will be assigned beforehand using [Next PR Number](#). **Some trivial changes (eg. typo fixes) won’t need an entry, but most of the time, your change will. If unsure, take a look at what’s been logged before or just add one to be safe.**

This is enforced by a GitHub Actions workflow.

## 2.6.4 Linting

We use pre-commit to run linters and formatters. If you never configured pre-commit to run automatically or just want to do a full check of the codebase, please run pre-commit directly.

```
cd bandersnatch
/path/to/venv/bin/pre-commit -a
```

## 2.6.5 Running Bandersnatch

You will need to customize `src/bandersnatch/default.conf` and run via the following:

**WARNING: Bandersnatch will go off and sync from pypi.org and use large amounts of disk space!**

```
cd bandersnatch
/path/to/venv/bin/pip install --upgrade .
/path/to/venv/bin/bandersnatch -c src/bandersnatch/default.conf mirror
```

## 2.6.6 Running Unit Tests

We use tox to run tests. `tox.ini` has the options needed, so running tests is very easy.

```
cd bandersnatch
/path/to/venv/bin/tox [-vv] [-e py3|docs]
```

Example output:

```
$ tox
GLOB sdist-make: /Users/dhubbard/PycharmProjects/bandersnatch/setup.py
py36 create: /Users/dhubbard/PycharmProjects/bandersnatch/.tox/py36
py36 installdeps: -rtest-requirements.txt
py36 inst: /Users/dhubbard/PycharmProjects/bandersnatch/.tox/dist/bandersnatch-2.2.1.zip
py36 installed: apipkg==1.4,attrs==18.1.0,bandersnatch==2.2.1,certifi==2018.4.16,
↳ chardet==3.0.4,coverage==4.5.1,execnet==1.5.0,flake8==3.5.0,idna==2.6,mccabe==0.6.1,
↳ more-itertools==4.1.0,packaging==17.1,pep8==1.7.1,pluggy==0.6.0,py==1.5.3,
↳ pycodestyle==2.3.1,pyflakes==1.6.0,pyparsing==2.2.0,pytest==3.5.1,pytest-cache==1.0,
↳ pytest-codecheckers==0.2,pytest-cov==2.5.1,pytest-timeout==1.2.1,python-dateutil==2.7.
↳ 3,requests==2.18.4,six==1.11.0,tox==3.0.0,urllib3==1.22,virtualenv==15.2.0,xmlrpc2==0.
↳ 3.1
py36 runtests: PYTHONHASHSEED='42669967'
```

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```
py36 runtests: commands[0] | pytest
```

```
↳ test session starts↳
```

```
platform darwin -- Python 3.6.5, pytest-3.5.1, py-1.5.3, pluggy-0.6.0
rootdir: /Users/dhubbard/PycharmProjects/bandersnatch, inifile: pytest.ini
plugins: timeout-1.2.1, cov-2.5.1, codecheckers-0.2
timeout: 10.0s method: signal
collected 94 items
```

```
src/bandersnatch/__init__.py ..
```

```
↳
```

```
[ 2%]
```

```
src/bandersnatch/buildout.py ..
```

```
↳
```

```
[ 4%]
```

```
src/bandersnatch/log.py ..
```

```
↳
```

```
[ 6%]
```

```
src/bandersnatch/main.py ..
```

```
↳
```

```
[ 8%]
```

```
src/bandersnatch/master.py ..
```

```
↳
```

```
[ 10%]
```

```
src/bandersnatch/mirror.py ..
```

```
↳
```

```
[ 12%]
```

```
src/bandersnatch/package.py ..
```

```
↳
```

```
[ 14%]
```

```
src/bandersnatch/release.py ..
```

```
↳
```

```
[ 17%]
```

```
src/bandersnatch/utils.py ..
```

```
↳
```

```
[ 19%]
```

```
src/bandersnatch/tests/conftest.py ..
```

```
↳
```

```
[ 21%]
```

```
src/bandersnatch/tests/test_main.py .....
```

```
↳
```

```
[ 28%]
```

```
src/bandersnatch/tests/test_master.py .....
```

```
↳
```

```
[ 40%]
```

```
src/bandersnatch/tests/test_mirror.py .....
```

```
↳
```

```
[ 61%]
```

```
src/bandersnatch/tests/test_package.py .....
```

```
↳
```

```
[ 93%]
```

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```
src/bandersnatch/tests/test_utils.py .....
↪
↪ [100%]

----- coverage: platform darwin, python 3.6.5-final-0 -----
Coverage HTML written to dir htmlcov

=====
↪ 94 passed in 3.40 seconds_
↪ =====

----- summary -----
↪
↪ py36: commands succeeded
congratulations :)
```

You want to see:

```
py3: commands succeeded
congratulations :)
```

## 2.6.7 Making a bandersnatch release to GitHub + PyPI

Please rely on our [pypi\\_upload](#) GitHub actions to build and upload our releases.

- To cut a release first make a PR updating:
  - the version in `setup.cfg` + `src/badnersnatch/__init__.py`
  - Update `CHANGES.md`. Here check for typos + missing commits that should be mentioned
    - \* Example PR: <https://github.com/pypa/bandersnatch/pull/1069>
- Then, once merged and CI is passing
  - Cut a [GitHub Release](#) and GitHub Actions will package and upload to PyPI.
  - <https://github.com/pypa/bandersnatch/releases>
    - \* Select “Draft a new release”

### 2.6.7.1 Conventions

- Use the version as the branch and tag names
- Copy the Change Log for the version from `CHANGES.md`
  - The web form supports markdown so it can be directly copied



## 2.7 bandersnatch

### 2.7.1 bandersnatch package

#### 2.7.1.1 Package contents

#### 2.7.1.2 Submodules

#### 2.7.1.3 bandersnatch.configuration module

Module containing classes to access the bandersnatch configuration file

```
class bandersnatch.configuration.BandersnatchConfig(*args: Any, **kwargs: Any)
```

Bases: `object`

`SHOWN_DEPRECATIONS = False`

`check_for_deprecations() → None`

`load_configuration() → None`

Read the configuration from a configuration file

```
class bandersnatch.configuration.SetConfigValues(json_save, root_uri, diff_file_path,
                                                  diff_append_epoch, digest_name,
                                                  storage_backend_name, cleanup, release_files_save,
                                                  compare_method, download_mirror,
                                                  download_mirror_no_fallback, simple_format)
```

Bases: `tuple`

`cleanup: bool`

Alias for field number 6

`compare_method: str`

Alias for field number 8

`diff_append_epoch: bool`

Alias for field number 3

`diff_file_path: str`

Alias for field number 2

`digest_name: str`

Alias for field number 4

`download_mirror: str`

Alias for field number 9

`download_mirror_no_fallback: bool`

Alias for field number 10

`json_save: bool`

Alias for field number 0

`release_files_save: bool`

Alias for field number 7

**root\_uri:** `str`

Alias for field number 1

**simple\_format:** `SimpleFormat`

Alias for field number 11

**storage\_backend\_name:** `str`

Alias for field number 5

**class** bandersnatch.configuration.Singleton

Bases: `type`

bandersnatch.configuration.validate\_config\_values(*config: ConfigParser*) → *SetConfigValues*

#### 2.7.1.4 bandersnatch.delete module

**async** bandersnatch.delete.delete\_packages(*config: ConfigParser, args: Namespace, master: Master*) → `int`

**async** bandersnatch.delete.delete\_path(*blob\_path: Path, dry\_run: bool = False*) → `int`

**async** bandersnatch.delete.delete\_simple\_page(*simple\_base\_path: Path, package: str, hash\_index: bool = False, dry\_run: bool = True*) → `int`

#### 2.7.1.5 bandersnatch.filter module

Blocklist management

**class** bandersnatch.filter.Filter(*\*args: Any, \*\*kwargs: Any*)

Bases: `object`

Base Filter class

**property** allowlist: `SectionProxy`

**property** blocklist: `SectionProxy`

**check\_match**(*\*\*kwargs: Any*) → `bool`

Check if the plugin matches based on the arguments provides.

**Returns**

True if the values match a filter rule, False otherwise

**Return type**

`bool`

**deprecated\_name:** `str = ''`

**filter**(*metadata: dict*) → `bool`

Check if the plugin matches based on the package's metadata.

**Returns**

True if the values match a filter rule, False otherwise

**Return type**

`bool`

`initialize_plugin()` → `None`

Code to initialize the plugin

`name = 'filter'`

`class bandersnatch.filter.FilterMetadataPlugin(*args: Any, **kwargs: Any)`

Bases: `Filter`

Plugin that blocks sync operations for an entire project based on info fields.

`name = 'metadata_plugin'`

`class bandersnatch.filter.FilterProjectPlugin(*args: Any, **kwargs: Any)`

Bases: `Filter`

Plugin that blocks sync operations for an entire project

`name = 'project_plugin'`

`class bandersnatch.filter.FilterReleaseFilePlugin(*args: Any, **kwargs: Any)`

Bases: `Filter`

Plugin that modify the download of specific release or dist files

`name = 'release_file_plugin'`

`class bandersnatch.filter.FilterReleasePlugin(*args: Any, **kwargs: Any)`

Bases: `Filter`

Plugin that modifies the download of specific releases or dist files

`name = 'release_plugin'`

`class bandersnatch.filter.LoadedFilters(load_all: bool = False)`

Bases: `object`

A class to load all of the filters enabled

`ENTRYPOINT_GROUPS = ['bandersnatch_filter_plugins.v2.project',  
'bandersnatch_filter_plugins.v2.metadata', 'bandersnatch_filter_plugins.v2.release',  
'bandersnatch_filter_plugins.v2.release_file']`

`filter_metadata_plugins()` → `List[Filter]`

Load and return the metadata filtering plugin objects

#### Returns

List of objects derived from the `bandersnatch.filter.Filter` class

#### Return type

list of `bandersnatch.filter.Filter`

`filter_project_plugins()` → `List[Filter]`

Load and return the project filtering plugin objects

#### Returns

List of objects derived from the `bandersnatch.filter.Filter` class

#### Return type

list of `bandersnatch.filter.Filter`

**filter\_release\_file\_plugins()** → List[Filter]

Load and return the release file filtering plugin objects

**Returns**

List of objects derived from the `bandersnatch.filter.Filter` class

**Return type**

list of *bandersnatch.filter.Filter*

**filter\_release\_plugins()** → List[Filter]

Load and return the release filtering plugin objects

**Returns**

List of objects derived from the `bandersnatch.filter.Filter` class

**Return type**

list of *bandersnatch.filter.Filter*

### 2.7.1.6 bandersnatch.log module

`bandersnatch.log.setup_logging(args: Any) → StreamHandler`

### 2.7.1.7 bandersnatch.main module

`async bandersnatch.main.async_main(args: Namespace, config: ConfigParser) → int`

`bandersnatch.main.main(loop: Optional[AbstractEventLoop] = None) → int`

### 2.7.1.8 bandersnatch.master module

`class bandersnatch.master.Master(url: str, timeout: float = 10.0, global_timeout: Optional[float] = 18000.0, proxy: Optional[str] = None)`

Bases: `object`

`async all_packages()` → Any

`async changed_packages(last_serial: int) → Dict[str, int]`

`async check_for_stale_cache(path: str, required_serial: Optional[int], got_serial: Optional[int]) → None`

`async get(path: str, required_serial: Optional[int], **kw: Any) → AsyncGenerator[ClientResponse, None]`

`async get_package_metadata(package_name: str, serial: int = 0) → Any`

`async rpc(method_name: str, serial: int = 0) → Any`

`async url_fetch(url: str, file_path: Path, executor: Optional[Union[ProcessPoolExecutor, ThreadPoolExecutor]] = None, chunk_size: int = 65536) → None`

`property xmlrpc_url: str`

`exception bandersnatch.master.StalePage`

Bases: `Exception`

We got a page back from PyPI that doesn't meet our expected serial.

**exception** bandersnatch.master.XmlRpcError

Bases: ClientError

Issue getting package listing from PyPI Repository

### 2.7.1.9 bandersnatch.mirror module

**class** bandersnatch.mirror.BandersnatchMirror(*homedir: Path, master: Master, storage\_backend: Optional[str] = None, stop\_on\_error: bool = False, workers: int = 3, hash\_index: bool = False, json\_save: bool = False, digest\_name: Optional[str] = None, root\_uri: Optional[str] = None, keep\_index\_versions: int = 0, diff\_file: Optional[Union[Path, str]] = None, diff\_append\_epoch: bool = False, diff\_full\_path: Optional[Union[Path, str]] = None, flock\_timeout: int = 1, diff\_file\_list: Optional[List[Path]] = None, \*, cleanup: bool = False, release\_files\_save: bool = True, compare\_method: Optional[str] = None, download\_mirror: Optional[str] = None, download\_mirror\_no\_fallback: Optional[bool] = False, simple\_format: Union[SimpleFormat, str] = 'ALL')*

Bases: Mirror

**async** cleanup\_non\_pep\_503\_paths(*package: Package*) → None

Before 4.0 we use to store backwards compatible named dirs for older pip This function checks for them and cleans them up

**async** determine\_packages\_to\_sync() → None

Update the self.packages\_to\_sync to contain packages that need to be synced.

**async** download\_file(*url: str, file\_size: str, upload\_time: datetime, sha256sum: str, chunk\_size: int = 65536, urlpath: str = ''*) → Optional[Path]

**errors** = False

**finalize\_sync**(*sync\_index\_page: bool = True*) → None

**find\_target\_serial**() → int

**property** generationfile: Path

**json\_file**(*package\_name: str*) → Path

**json\_pypi\_symlink**(*package\_name: str*) → Path

**need\_index\_sync** = True

**need\_wrapup** = False

**on\_error**(*exception: BaseException, \*\*kwargs: Dict*) → None

**populate\_download\_urls**(*release\_file: Dict[str, str]*) → Tuple[str, List[str]]

Populate download URLs for a certain file, possible combinations are:

- download\_mirror is not set: return “url” attribute from release\_file
- download\_mirror is set, no\_fallback is false: prepend “download\_mirror + path” before “url”

- download\_mirror is set, no\_fallback is true: return only “download\_mirror + path”

Theoretically we are able to support multiple download mirrors by prepending more urls in the list.

**async process\_package**(package: *Package*) → *None*

**record\_finished\_package**(name: *str*) → *None*

**save\_json\_metadata**(package\_info: *Dict*, name: *str*) → *bool*

Take the JSON metadata we just fetched and save to disk

**simple\_directory**(package: *Package*) → *Path*

**property statusfile**: *Path*

**async sync\_release\_files**(package: *Package*) → *None*

Purge + download files returning files removed + added

**sync\_simple\_pages**(package: *Package*) → *None*

**property todolist**: *Path*

**property webdir**: *Path*

**wrapup\_successful\_sync**() → *None*

**write\_simple\_pages**(package: *Package*, content: *SimpleFormats*) → *None*

**class** bandersnatch.mirror.**Mirror**(master: *Master*, workers: *int* = 3)

Bases: *object*

**async determine\_packages\_to\_sync**() → *None*

Update the self.packages\_to\_sync to contain packages that need to be synced.

**finalize\_sync**(sync\_index\_page: *bool* = *True*) → *None*

**now** = *None*

**on\_error**(exception: *BaseException*, \*\*kwargs: *Dict*) → *None*

**async package\_syncer**(idx: *int*) → *None*

**packages\_to\_sync**: *Dict*[*str*, *Union*[*int*, *str*]] = {}

**async process\_package**(package: *Package*) → *None*

**async sync\_packages**() → *None*

**synced\_serial**: *Optional*[*int*] = 0

**async synchronize**(specific\_packages: *Optional*[*List*[*str*]] = *None*, sync\_simple\_index: *bool* = *True*) → *Dict*[*str*, *Set*[*str*]]

**target\_serial**: *Optional*[*int*] = *None*

**async** bandersnatch.mirror.**mirror**(config: *ConfigParser*, specific\_packages: *Optional*[*List*[*str*]] = *None*, sync\_simple\_index: *bool* = *True*) → *int*

### 2.7.1.10 bandersnatch.package module

```
class bandersnatch.package.Package(name: str, serial: int = 0)
    Bases: object
    filter_all_releases(release_filters: List[Filter]) → bool
        Filter releases and removes releases that fail the filters
    filter_all_releases_files(release_file_filters: List[Filter]) → bool
        Filter release files and remove empty releases after doing so.
    filter_metadata(metadata_filters: List[Filter]) → bool
        Run the metadata filtering plugins
    property info: Any
    property last_serial: int
    property metadata: Dict[str, Any]
    property release_files: List
    property releases: Any
    async update_metadata(master: Master, attempts: int = 3) → None
```

### 2.7.1.11 bandersnatch.storage module

Storage management

```
class bandersnatch.storage.Storage(*args: Any, config: Optional[ConfigParser] = None, **kwargs: Any)
    Bases: object
    Base Storage class
    PATH_BACKEND
        alias of Path
    static canonicalize_package(name: str) → str
    compare_files(file1: Union[Path, str], file2: Union[Path, str]) → bool
        Compare two files and determine whether they contain the same data. Return True if they match
    copy_file(source: Union[Path, str], dest: Union[Path, str]) → None
        Copy a file from source to dest
    delete(path: Union[Path, str], dry_run: bool = False) → int
        Delete the provided path.
    delete_file(path: Union[Path, str], dry_run: bool = False) → int
        Delete the provided path, recursively if necessary.
    property directory: str
    exists(path: Union[Path, str]) → bool
        Check whether the provided path exists
```

**find**(*root*: *Union[Path, str]*, *dirs*: *bool = True*) → *str*

A test helper simulating ‘find’.

Iterates over directories and filenames, given as relative paths to the root.

**get\_file\_size**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*) → *int*

Get the size of a given **path** in bytes

**get\_hash**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*, *function*: *str = 'sha256'*) → *str*

Get the sha256sum of a given **path**

**get\_json\_paths**(*name*: *str*) → *Sequence[Union[Path, str]]*

**get\_lock**(*path*: *str*) → *BaseFileLock*

Retrieve the appropriate *FileLock* backend for this storage plugin

**Parameters**

**path** (*str*) – The path to use for locking

**Returns**

A *FileLock* backend for obtaining locks

**Return type**

*filelock.BaseFileLock*

**get\_upload\_time**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*) → *datetime*

Get the upload time of a given **path**

**hash\_file**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*, *function*: *str = 'sha256'*) → *str*

**initialize\_plugin**() → *None*

Code to initialize the plugin

**is\_dir**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*) → *bool*

Check whether the provided path is a directory.

**is\_file**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*) → *bool*

Check whether the provided path is a file.

**iter\_dir**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*) → *Generator[Union[Path, str], None, None]*

Iterate over the path, returning the sub-paths

**makedirs**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*, *exist\_ok*: *bool = False*, *parents*: *bool = False*) → *None*

Create the provided directory

**move\_file**(*source*: *Union[Path, str]*, *dest*: *Union[Path, str]*) → *None*

Move a file from **source** to **dest**

**name** = **'storage'**

**open\_file**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*, *text*: *bool = True*) → *Generator[IO, None, None]*

Yield a file context to iterate over. If text is true, open the file with ‘rb’ mode specified.

**read\_file**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*, *text*: *bool = True*, *encoding*: *str = 'utf-8'*, *errors*: *Optional[str] = None*) → *Union[str, bytes]*

Yield a file context to iterate over. If text is true, open the file with ‘rb’ mode specified.

**rewrite**(*filepath*: *Union[Path, str]*, *mode*: *str = 'w'*, *\*\*kw*: *Any*) → *Generator[IO, None, None]*

Rewrite an existing file atomically to avoid programs running in parallel to have race conditions while reading.



**rmdir**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*, *recurse*: *bool* = *False*, *force*: *bool* = *False*, *ignore\_errors*: *bool* = *False*, *dry\_run*: *bool* = *False*) → *int*

Remove the directory. If *recurse* is *True*, allow removing empty children. If *force* is *True*, remove contents destructively.

**set\_upload\_time**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*, *time*: *datetime*) → *None*

Set the upload time of a given **path**

**symlink**(*source*: *Union[Path, str]*, *dest*: *Union[Path, str]*) → *None*

Create a symlink at **dest** that points back at **source**

**update\_safe**(*filename*: *Union[Path, str]*, *\*\*kw*: *Any*) → *Generator[IO, None, None]*

Rewrite a file atomically.

Clients are allowed to delete the tmpfile to signal that they don't want to have it updated.

**write\_file**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*, *contents*: *Union[str, bytes]*) → *None*

Write data to the provided path. If **contents** is a string, the file will be opened and written in "r" + "utf-8" mode, if bytes are supplied it will be accessed using "rb" mode (i.e. binary write).

**class** bandersnatch.storage.StoragePlugin(*\*args*: *Any*, *config*: *Optional[ConfigParser]* = *None*, *\*\*kwargs*: *Any*)

Bases: *Storage*

Plugin that provides a storage backend for bandersnatch

**flock\_path**: *Union[Path, str]*

**name** = 'storage\_plugin'

**bandersnatch.storage.load\_storage\_plugins**(*entrypoint\_group*: *str*, *enabled\_plugin*: *Optional[str]* = *None*, *config*: *Optional[ConfigParser]* = *None*, *clear\_cache*: *bool* = *False*) → *Set[Storage]*

Load all storage plugins that are registered with pkg\_resources

#### Parameters

- **entrypoint\_group** (*str*) – The entrypoint group name to load plugins from
- **enabled\_plugin** (*str*) – The optional enabled storage plugin to search for
- **config** (*configparser.ConfigParser*) – The optional configparser instance to pass in
- **clear\_cache** (*bool*) – Whether to clear the plugin cache

#### Returns

A list of objects derived from the Storage class

#### Return type

List of *Storage*

**bandersnatch.storage.storage\_backend\_plugins**(*backend*: *Optional[str]* = 'filesystem', *config*: *Optional[ConfigParser]* = *None*, *clear\_cache*: *bool* = *False*) → *Iterable[Storage]*

Load and return the release filtering plugin objects

#### Parameters

- **backend** (*str*) – The optional enabled storage plugin to search for
- **config** (*configparser.ConfigParser*) – The optional configparser instance to pass in

- **clear\_cache** (*bool*) – Whether to clear the plugin cache

**Returns**

List of objects derived from the `bandersnatch.storage.Storage` class

**Return type**

list of *bandersnatch.storage.Storage*

### 2.7.1.12 bandersnatch.utils module

`bandersnatch.utils.bandersnatch_safe_name(name: str) → str`

Convert an arbitrary string to a standard distribution name Any runs of non-alphanumeric/. characters are replaced with a single '-'.  
• This was copied from *pkg\_resources* (part of *setuptools*)

bandersnatch also lower cases the returned name

`bandersnatch.utils.convert_url_to_path(url: str) → str`

`bandersnatch.utils.find(root: Union[Path, str], dirs: bool = True) → str`

A test helper simulating 'find'.

Iterates over directories and filenames, given as relative paths to the root.

`bandersnatch.utils.find_all_files(files: Set[Path], base_dir: Path) → None`

`bandersnatch.utils.hash(path: Path, function: str = 'sha256') → str`

`bandersnatch.utils.make_time_stamp() → str`

Helper function that returns a timestamp suitable for use in a filename on any OS

`bandersnatch.utils.parse_version(version: str) → List[str]`

Converts a version string to a list of strings to check the 1st part of build tags. See PEP 425 (<https://peps.python.org/pep-0425/#python-tag>) for details.

**Parameters**

**version** (*str*) – string in the form of '{major}.{minor}' e.g. '3.6'

**Returns**

**list of 1st element strings from build tag tuples**

See <https://peps.python.org/pep-0425/#python-tag> for details. Some Windows binaries have only the 1st part before the file extension. e.g. ['-cp36-', '-pp36-', '-ip36-', '-jy36-', '-py3.6-', '-py3.6.']

**Return type**

List[str]

`bandersnatch.utils.removeprefix(original: str, prefix: str) → str`

**Return a string with the given prefix string removed if present.**

If the string starts with the prefix string, return `string[len(prefix):]`. Otherwise, return the original string.

**Parameters**

- **original** (*str*) – string to remove the prefix (e.g. 'py3.6')
- **prefix** (*str*) – the prefix to remove (e.g. 'py')

**Returns**

either the modified or the original string (e.g. '3.6')

**Return type**

str

`bandersnatch.utils.rewrite(filepath: Union[str, Path], mode: str = 'w', **kw: Any) → Generator[IO, None, None]`

Rewrite an existing file atomically to avoid programs running in parallel to have race conditions while reading.

`bandersnatch.utils.unlink_parent_dir(path: Path) → None`

Remove a file and if the dir is empty remove it

`bandersnatch.utils.user_agent() → str`

**2.7.1.13 bandersnatch.verify module**

`async bandersnatch.verify.delete_unowned_files(mirror_base: Path, executor: ThreadPoolExecutor, all_package_files: List[Path], dry_run: bool) → int`

`async bandersnatch.verify.get_latest_json(master: Master, json_path: Path, executor: Optional[ThreadPoolExecutor] = None, delete_removed_packages: bool = False) → None`

`async bandersnatch.verify.metadata_verify(config: ConfigParser, args: Namespace) → int`

Crawl all saved JSON metadata or online to check we have all packages if delete - generate a diff of unowned files

`bandersnatch.verify.on_error(stop_on_error: bool, exception: BaseException, package: str) → None`

`async bandersnatch.verify.verify(master: Master, config: ConfigParser, json_file: str, mirror_base_path: Path, all_package_files: List[Path], args: Namespace, executor: Optional[ThreadPoolExecutor] = None, releases_key: str = 'releases') → None`

`async bandersnatch.verify.verify_producer(master: Master, config: ConfigParser, all_package_files: List[Path], mirror_base_path: Path, json_files: List[str], args: Namespace, executor: Optional[ThreadPoolExecutor] = None) → None`

**2.7.2 bandersnatch\_filter\_plugins package****2.7.2.1 Package contents****2.7.2.2 Submodules****2.7.2.3 bandersnatch\_filter\_plugins.blocklist\_name module**

`class bandersnatch_filter_plugins.blocklist_name.BlockListProject(*args: Any, **kwargs: Any)`

Bases: `FilterProjectPlugin`

`blocklist_package_names: List[str] = []`

**check\_match**(\*\*kwargs: Any) → bool

Check if the package name matches against a project that is blocklisted in the configuration.

**Parameters**

**name** (str) – The normalized package name of the package/project to check against the blocklist.

**Returns**

True if it matches, False otherwise.

**Return type**

bool

**filter**(metadata: Dict) → bool

Check if the plugin matches based on the package's metadata.

**Returns**

True if the values match a filter rule, False otherwise

**Return type**

bool

**initialize\_plugin**() → None

Initialize the plugin

**name** = 'blocklist\_project'

**class** bandersnatch\_filter\_plugins.blocklist\_name.**BlockListRelease**(\*args: Any, \*\*kwargs: Any)

Bases: *FilterReleasePlugin*

**blocklist\_package\_names**: List[Requirement] = []

**filter**(metadata: Dict) → bool

Returns False if version fails the filter, i.e. matches a blocklist version specifier

**initialize\_plugin**() → None

Initialize the plugin

**name** = 'blocklist\_release'

#### 2.7.2.4 bandersnatch\_filter\_plugins.filename\_name module

**class** bandersnatch\_filter\_plugins.filename\_name.**ExcludePlatformFilter**(\*args: Any, \*\*kwargs: Any)

Bases: *FilterReleaseFilePlugin*

Filters releases based on regex patterns defined by the user.

**filter**(metadata: Dict) → bool

Returns False if file matches any of the filename patterns

**initialize\_plugin**() → None

Initialize the plugin reading patterns from the config.

**name** = 'exclude\_platform'

### 2.7.2.5 bandersnatch\_filter\_plugins.latest\_name module

```
class bandersnatch_filter_plugins.latest_name.LatestReleaseFilter(*args: Any, **kwargs: Any)
    Bases: FilterReleasePlugin
    Plugin to download only latest releases
    filter(metadata: Dict) → bool
        Returns False if version fails the filter, i.e. is not a latest/current release
    initialize_plugin() → None
        Initialize the plugin reading patterns from the config.
    keep = 0
    name = 'latest_release'
```

### 2.7.2.6 bandersnatch\_filter\_plugins.metadata\_filter module

```
class bandersnatch_filter_plugins.metadata_filter.RegexFilter(*args: Any, **kwargs: Any)
    Bases: Filter
    Plugin to download only packages having metadata matching at least one of the specified patterns.
    filter(metadata: Dict) → bool
        Filter out all projects that don't match the specified metadata patterns.
    initialize_plugin() → None
        Initialize the plugin reading patterns from the config.
    initialized = False
    match_patterns = 'any'
    name = 'regex_filter'
    nulls_match = True
    patterns: Dict = {}

class bandersnatch_filter_plugins.metadata_filter.RegexProjectMetadataFilter(*args: Any,
                                                                              **kwargs:
                                                                              Any)
    Bases: FilterMetadataPlugin, RegexFilter
    Plugin to download only packages having metadata matching at least one of the specified patterns.
    filter(metadata: Dict) → bool
        Check if the plugin matches based on the package's metadata.
        Returns
            True if the values match a filter rule, False otherwise
        Return type
            bool
    initialized = False
```

```
initilize_plugin() → None
```

```
match_patterns = 'any'
```

```
name = 'regex_project_metadata'
```

```
nulls_match = True
```

```
patterns: Dict = {}
```

```
class bandersnatch_filter_plugins.metadata_filter.RegexReleaseFileMetadataFilter(*args: Any,
                                                                                **kwargs: Any)
```

Bases: *FilterReleaseFilePlugin, RegexFilter*

**Plugin to download only release files having metadata**

matching at least one of the specified patterns.

```
filter(metadata: Dict) → bool
```

Check if the plugin matches based on the package's metadata.

**Returns**

True if the values match a filter rule, False otherwise

**Return type**

bool

```
initialized = False
```

```
initilize_plugin() → None
```

```
match_patterns = 'any'
```

```
name = 'regex_release_file_metadata'
```

```
nulls_match = True
```

```
patterns: Dict = {}
```

```
class bandersnatch_filter_plugins.metadata_filter.SizeProjectMetadataFilter(*args: Any,
                                                                            **kwargs: Any)
```

Bases: *FilterMetadataPlugin, AllowListProject*

Plugin to download only packages having total file sizes less than a configurable threshold.

```
allowlist_package_names: List[str] = []
```

```
filter(metadata: Dict) → bool
```

Return False for projects with metadata indicating total file sizes greater than threshold.

```
initialize_plugin() → None
```

Initialize the plugin reading settings from the config.

```
initialized = False
```

```
max_package_size: int = 0
```

```
name = 'size_project_metadata'
```

```
class bandersnatch_filter_plugins.metadata_filter.VersionRangeFilter(*args: Any, **kwargs:
                                                                    Any)
```

Bases: *Filter*

**Plugin to download only items having metadata**

version ranges matching specified versions.

**filter**(*metadata: Dict*) → bool

Return False for input not having metadata entries matching the specified version specifier.

**initialize\_plugin**() → None

Initialize the plugin reading version ranges from the config.

**initialized** = False

**name** = 'version\_range\_filter'

**nulls\_match** = True

**specifiers: Dict** = {}

```
class bandersnatch_filter_plugins.metadata_filter.VersionRangeProjectMetadataFilter(*args:
                                                                                    Any,
                                                                                    **kwargs:
                                                                                    Any)
```

Bases: *FilterMetadataPlugin, VersionRangeFilter*

**Plugin to download only projects having metadata**

entries matching specified version ranges.

**filter**(*metadata: dict*) → bool

Check if the plugin matches based on the package's metadata.

**Returns**

True if the values match a filter rule, False otherwise

**Return type**

bool

**initialize\_plugin**() → None

Code to initialize the plugin

**initialized** = False

**name** = 'version\_range\_project\_metadata'

**nulls\_match** = True

**specifiers: Dict** = {}

```
class bandersnatch_filter_plugins.metadata_filter.VersionRangeReleaseFileMetadataFilter(*args:
                                                                                          Any,
                                                                                          **kwargs:
                                                                                          Any)
```

Bases: *FilterReleaseFilePlugin, VersionRangeFilter*

**Plugin to download only release files having metadata**

entries matching specified version ranges.

**filter**(*metadata: dict*) → bool

Check if the plugin matches based on the package's metadata.

**Returns**

True if the values match a filter rule, False otherwise

**Return type**

bool

**initialize\_plugin**() → None

Code to initialize the plugin

**initialized** = False

**name** = 'version\_range\_release\_file\_metadata'

**nulls\_match** = True

**specifiers:** Dict = {}

### 2.7.2.7 bandersnatch\_filter\_plugins.prerelease\_name module

**class** bandersnatch\_filter\_plugins.prerelease\_name.PreReleaseFilter(\*args: Any, \*\*kwargs: Any)

Bases: *FilterReleasePlugin*

Filters releases considered pre-releases.

**PRERELEASE\_PATTERNS** = ('.+rc\\d+\$', '.+a(lpha)?\\d+\$', '.+b(eta)?\\d+\$',  
'.+dev\\d+\$')

**filter**(*metadata: Dict*) → bool

Returns False if version fails the filter, i.e. follows a prerelease pattern

**initialize\_plugin**() → None

Initialize the plugin reading patterns from the config.

**name** = 'prerelease\_release'

**package\_names:** List[str] = []

**patterns:** List[Pattern] = []

### 2.7.2.8 bandersnatch\_filter\_plugins.regex\_name module

**class** bandersnatch\_filter\_plugins.regex\_name.RegexProjectFilter(\*args: Any, \*\*kwargs: Any)

Bases: *FilterProjectPlugin*

Filters projects based on regex patters defined by the user.

**check\_match**(\*\*kwargs: Any) → bool

Check if a release version matches any of the specified patterns.

**Parameters**

**name** (*str*) – Release name

**Returns**

True if it matches, False otherwise.



**Return type**`bool`**filter**(*metadata: Dict*) → `bool`

Check if the plugin matches based on the package's metadata.

**Returns**

True if the values match a filter rule, False otherwise

**Return type**`bool`**initialize\_plugin**() → `None`

Initialize the plugin reading patterns from the config.

**name** = `'regex_project'`**patterns**: `List[Pattern]` = []**class** `bandersnatch_filter_plugins.regex_name.RegexReleaseFilter`(\*args: *Any*, \*\*kwargs: *Any*)Bases: `FilterReleasePlugin`

Filters releases based on regex patters defined by the user.

**filter**(*metadata: Dict*) → `bool`

Returns False if version fails the filter, i.e. follows a regex pattern

**initialize\_plugin**() → `None`

Initialize the plugin reading patterns from the config.

**name** = `'regex_release'`**patterns**: `List[Pattern]` = []**2.7.2.9 bandersnatch\_filter\_plugins.allowlist\_name module****class** `bandersnatch_filter_plugins.allowlist_name.AllowListProject`(\*args: *Any*, \*\*kwargs: *Any*)Bases: `FilterProjectPlugin`**allowlist\_package\_names**: `List[str]` = []**check\_match**(\*\*kwargs: *Any*) → `bool`

Check if the package name matches against a project that is allowlisted in the configuration.

**Parameters****name** (*str*) – The normalized package name of the package/project to check against the block-list.**Returns**

True if it matches, False otherwise.

**Return type**`bool`**filter**(*metadata: Dict*) → `bool`

Check if the plugin matches based on the package's metadata.

**Returns**

True if the values match a filter rule, False otherwise

Return type

bool

**initialize\_plugin()** → None

Initialize the plugin

**name** = 'allowlist\_project'

**class** bandersnatch\_filter\_plugins.allowlist\_name.**AllowListRelease**(\*args: Any, \*\*kwargs: Any)

Bases: *FilterReleasePlugin*

**allowlist\_package\_names**: List[Requirement] = []

**filter**(metadata: Dict) → bool

Returns False if version fails the filter, i.e. doesn't matches an allowlist version specifier

**initialize\_plugin()** → None

Initialize the plugin

**name** = 'allowlist\_release'

**class** bandersnatch\_filter\_plugins.allowlist\_name.**AllowListRequirements**(\*args: Any, \*\*kwargs: Any)

Bases: *AllowListProject*

**name** = 'project\_requirements'

**class** bandersnatch\_filter\_plugins.allowlist\_name.**AllowListRequirementsPinned**(\*args: Any, \*\*kwargs: Any)

Bases: *AllowListRelease*

**name** = 'project\_requirements\_pinned'

**bandersnatch\_filter\_plugins.allowlist\_name.get\_requirement\_files**(allowlist: SectionProxy) → Iterator[Path]

## 2.7.3 bandersnatch\_storage\_plugins package

### 2.7.3.1 Package contents

### 2.7.3.2 Submodules

### 2.7.3.3 bandersnatch\_storage\_plugins.filesystem module

**class** bandersnatch\_storage\_plugins.filesystem.**FilesystemStorage**(\*args: Any, \*\*kwargs: Any)

Bases: *StoragePlugin*

**PATH\_BACKEND**

alias of Path

**compare\_files**(file1: Union[Path, str], file2: Union[Path, str]) → bool

Compare two files, returning true if they are the same and False if not.

**copy\_file**(source: Union[Path, str], dest: Union[Path, str]) → None

Copy a file from **source** to **dest**

**delete\_file**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*, *dry\_run*: *bool = False*) → *int*

Delete the provided path, recursively if necessary.

**exists**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*) → *bool*

Check whether the provided path exists

**find**(*root*: *Union[Path, str]*, *dirs*: *bool = True*) → *str*

A test helper simulating ‘find’.

Iterates over directories and filenames, given as relative paths to the root.

**get\_file\_size**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*) → *int*

Return the file size of provided path.

**get\_hash**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*, *function*: *str = 'sha256'*) → *str*

Get the sha256sum of a given **path**

**get\_lock**(*path*: *Optional[str] = None*) → *UnixFileLock*

Retrieve the appropriate *FileLock* backend for this storage plugin

#### Parameters

**path** (*str*) – The path to use for locking

#### Returns

A *FileLock* backend for obtaining locks

#### Return type

*SwiftFileLock*

**get\_upload\_time**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*) → *datetime*

Get the upload time of a given **path**

**is\_dir**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*) → *bool*

Check whether the provided path is a directory.

**is\_file**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*) → *bool*

Check whether the provided path is a file.

**makedirs**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*, *exist\_ok*: *bool = False*, *parents*: *bool = False*) → *None*

Create the provided directory

**move\_file**(*source*: *Union[Path, str]*, *dest*: *Union[Path, str]*) → *None*

Move a file from **source** to **dest**

**name** = **'filesystem'**

**open\_file**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*, *text*: *bool = True*, *encoding*: *str = 'utf-8'*) → *Generator[IO, None, None]*

Yield a file context to iterate over. If **text** is true, open the file with ‘rb’ mode specified.

**read\_file**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*, *text*: *bool = True*, *encoding*: *str = 'utf-8'*, *errors*: *Optional[str] = None*) → *Union[str, bytes]*

Return the contents of the requested file, either a bytestring or a unicode string depending on whether **text** is True

**rewrite**(*filepath*: *Union[Path, str]*, *mode*: *str = 'w'*, *\*\*kw*: *Any*) → *Generator[IO, None, None]*

Rewrite an existing file atomically to avoid programs running in parallel to have race conditions while reading.

**rmdir**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*, *recurse*: *bool* = *False*, *force*: *bool* = *False*, *ignore\_errors*: *bool* = *False*, *dry\_run*: *bool* = *False*) → *int*

Remove the directory. If *recurse* is *True*, allow removing empty children. If *force* is *True*, remove contents destructively.

**set\_upload\_time**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*, *time*: *datetime*) → *None*

Set the upload time of a given **path**

**update\_safe**(*filename*: *Union[Path, str]*, *\*\*kw*: *Any*) → *Generator[IO, None, None]*

Rewrite a file atomically.

Clients are allowed to delete the tmpfile to signal that they don't want to have it updated.

**walk**(*root*: *Union[Path, str]*, *dirs*: *bool* = *True*) → *List[Path]*

**write\_file**(*path*: *Union[Path, str]*, *contents*: *Union[str, bytes]*) → *None*

Write data to the provided path. If **contents** is a string, the file will be opened and written in "r" + "utf-8" mode, if bytes are supplied it will be accessed using "rb" mode (i.e. binary write).

#### 2.7.3.4 bandersnatch\_storage\_plugins.swift module

**class** `bandersnatch_storage_plugins.swift.SwiftFileLock`(*lock\_file*: *str*, *timeout*: *int* = *-1*, *backend*: *Optional[SwiftStorage]* = *None*)

Bases: `BaseFileLock`

Simply watches the existence of the lock file.

**property is\_locked**: *bool*

A boolean indicating if the lock file is holding the lock currently.

Changed in version 2.0.0: This was previously a method and is now a property.

**Type**

return

**property path\_backend**: *Type[SwiftPath]*

**class** `bandersnatch_storage_plugins.swift.SwiftPath`(\**args*: *Any*)

Bases: `Path`

**BACKEND**: *SwiftStorage*

**absolute**() → *SwiftPath*

Return an absolute version of this path. This function works even if the path doesn't point to anything.

No normalization is done, i.e. all '.' and '..' will be kept along. Use `resolve()` to get the canonical path to a file.

**property backend**: *SwiftStorage*

**exists**() → *bool*

Whether this path exists.

**is\_dir**() → *bool*

Whether this path is a directory.

**is\_file**() → *bool*

Whether this path is a regular file (also *True* for symlinks pointing to regular files).

**is\_symlink()** → bool

Whether this path is a symbolic link.

**iterdir**(conn: *Optional*[Connection] = None, recurse: bool = False, include\_swiftkeep: bool = False) → Generator[SwiftPath, None, None]

Iterate over the files in this directory. Does not yield any result for the special paths '.' and '..'.

**makedirs**(mode: int = 511, parents: bool = False, exist\_ok: bool = False) → None

Create a new directory at this given path.

**read\_bytes()** → bytes

Open the file in bytes mode, read it, and close the file.

**read\_text**(encoding: *Optional*[str] = None, errors: *Optional*[str] = None) → str

Open the file in text mode, read it, and close the file.

**classmethod register\_backend**(backend: SwiftStorage) → None

**symlink\_to**(src: Union[Path, str], target\_is\_directory: bool = False, src\_container: *Optional*[str] = None, src\_account: *Optional*[str] = None) → None

Make this path a symlink pointing to the given path. Note the order of arguments (self, target) is the reverse of os.symlink's.

**touch()** → None

Create this file with the given access mode, if it doesn't exist.

**unlink**(missing\_ok: bool = False) → None

Remove this file or link. If the path is a directory, use rmdir() instead.

**write\_bytes**(contents: bytes, encoding: *Optional*[str] = 'utf-8', errors: *Optional*[str] = None) → int

Open the file in bytes mode, write to it, and close the file.

**write\_text**(contents: *Optional*[str], encoding: *Optional*[str] = 'utf-8', errors: *Optional*[str] = None) → int

Open the file in text mode, write to it, and close the file.

**class** bandersnatch\_storage\_plugins.swift.SwiftStorage(\*args: Any, config: *Optional*[ConfigParser] = None, \*\*kwargs: Any)

Bases: StoragePlugin

**PATH\_BACKEND**

alias of SwiftPath

**compare\_files**(file1: Union[Path, str], file2: Union[Path, str]) → bool

Compare two files, returning true if they are the same and False if not.

**connection()** → Generator[Connection, None, None]

**copy\_file**(source: Union[Path, str], dest: Union[Path, str], dest\_container: *Optional*[str] = None) → None

Copy a file from **source** to **dest**

**copy\_local\_file**(source: Union[Path, str], dest: Union[Path, str]) → None

Copy the contents of a local file to a destination in swift

**property default\_container:** str

**delete\_file**(path: Union[Path, str], dry\_run: bool = False) → int

Delete the provided path, recursively if necessary.

**property directory:** `str`

**exists**(*path*: `Union[Path, str]`)  $\rightarrow$  `bool`

Check whether the provided path exists

**find**(*root*: `Union[Path, str]`, *dirs*: `bool = True`)  $\rightarrow$  `str`

A test helper simulating ‘find’.

Iterates over directories and filenames, given as relative paths to the root.

**flock\_path:** `Union[Path, str]`

**get\_config\_value**(*config\_key*: `str`, *\*env\_keys*: `Any`, *default*: `Optional[str] = None`)  $\rightarrow$  `Optional[str]`

**get\_container**(*container*: `Optional[str] = None`)  $\rightarrow$  `List[Dict[str, str]]`

Given the name of a container, return its contents.

**Parameters**

**container** (`str`) – The name of the desired container, defaults to `default_container`

**Returns**

A list of objects in the container if it exists

**Return type**

`List[Dict[str, str]]`

Example:

```
>>> plugin.get_container("bandersnatch")
[{'bytes': 1101, 'last_modified': '2020-02-27T19:10:17.922970',
  'hash': 'a76b4c69bfcf82313bbdc0393b04438a',
  'name': 'packages/pyyaml/PyYAML-5.3/LICENSE',
  'content_type': 'application/octet-stream'},
 {'bytes': 1779, 'last_modified': '2020-02-27T19:10:17.845520',
  'hash': 'c60081e1ad65830b098a7f21a8a8c90e',
  'name': 'packages/pyyaml/PyYAML-5.3/PKG-INFO',
  'content_type': 'application/octet-stream'},
 {'bytes': 1548, 'last_modified': '2020-02-27T19:10:17.730490',
  'hash': '9a8bdf19e93d4b007598b5eb97b461eb',
  'name': 'packages/pyyaml/PyYAML-5.3/README',
  'content_type': 'application/octet-stream'},
 ...]
```

**get\_file\_size**(*path*: `Union[Path, str]`)  $\rightarrow$  `int`

Get the size of a given **path** in bytes

**get\_hash**(*path*: `Union[Path, str]`, *function*: `str = 'sha256'`)  $\rightarrow$  `str`

Get the sha256sum of a given **path**

**get\_lock**(*path*: `Optional[str] = None`)  $\rightarrow$  `SwiftFileLock`

Retrieve the appropriate *FileLock* backend for this storage plugin

**Parameters**

**path** (`str`) – The path to use for locking

**Returns**

A *FileLock* backend for obtaining locks

**Return type**

*SwiftFileLock*

**get\_object**(*container\_name: str, file\_path: str*) → bytes

Retrieve an object from swift, base64 decoding the contents.

**get\_upload\_time**(*path: Union[Path, str]*) → datetime

Get the upload time of a given **path**

**initialize\_plugin**() → None

Code to initialize the plugin

**is\_dir**(*path: Union[Path, str]*) → bool

Check whether the provided path is a directory.

**is\_file**(*path: Union[Path, str]*) → bool

Check whether the provided path is a file.

**is\_symlink**(*path: Union[Path, str]*) → bool

Check whether the provided path is a symlink

**makedirs**(*path: Union[Path, str], exist\_ok: bool = False, parents: bool = False*) → None

Create the provided directory

This operation is a no-op on swift.

**move\_file**(*source: Union[Path, str], dest: Union[Path, str], dest\_container: Optional[str] = None*) → None

Move a file from **source** to **dest**

**name** = 'swift'

**open\_file**(*path: Union[Path, str], text: bool = True*) → Generator[IO, None, None]

Yield a file context to iterate over. If text is false, open the file with 'rb' mode specified.

**read\_file**(*path: Union[Path, str], text: bool = True, encoding: str = 'utf-8', errors: Optional[str] = None*) → Union[str, bytes]

Return the contents of the requested file, either a a bytestring or a unicode string depending on whether **text** is True

**rewrite**(*filepath: Union[Path, str], mode: str = 'w', \*\*kw: Any*) → Generator[IO, None, None]

Rewrite an existing file atomically to avoid programs running in parallel to have race conditions while reading.

**rmdir**(*path: Union[Path, str], recurse: bool = False, force: bool = False, ignore\_errors: bool = False, dry\_run: bool = False*) → int

Remove the directory. If recurse is True, allow removing empty children.

If force is true, remove contents destructively.

**set\_upload\_time**(*path: Union[Path, str], time: datetime*) → None

Set the upload time of a given **path**

**symlink**(*src: Union[Path, str], dest: Union[Path, str], src\_container: Optional[str] = None, src\_account: Optional[str] = None*) → None

Create a symlink at **dest** that points back at **source**

**update\_safe**(filename: *Union[Path, str]*, \*\*kw: *Any*) → *Generator[IO, None, None]*

Rewrite a file atomically.

Clients are allowed to delete the tmpfile to signal that they don't want to have it updated.

**update\_timestamp**(path: *Union[Path, str]*) → *None*

**walk**(root: *Union[Path, str]*, dirs: *bool* = *True*, conn: *Optional[Connection]* = *None*) → *List[SwiftPath]*

**write\_file**(path: *Union[Path, str]*, contents: *Union[str, bytes, IO]*, encoding: *Optional[str]* = *None*, errors: *Optional[str]* = *None*) → *None*

Write data to the provided path. If **contents** is a string, the file will be opened and written in “r” + “utf-8” mode, if bytes are supplied it will be accessed using “rb” mode (i.e. binary write).



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